

ABPTRFE

American Board of Physical Therapy
Residency & Fellowship Education

Aggregate Program Data

2024 Physical Therapist Residency and Fellowship Education
Programs Fact Sheet

2024 Fact Sheet

Physical Therapist Residency and Fellowship Education Programs

This fact sheet is designed to provide the education community with current and historical information about physical therapist residency and fellowship education programs and participants. The data included in this fact sheet is taken from the following sources:

- 2024 Annual Continuous Improvement Report submitted Jan. 31, 2025 by accredited programs (including data corrections from previous year's annual reports)
- Program profile data in the ABPTRFE Accreditation Management System
- Specialty board pass rate information provided by ABPTS

Unless otherwise indicated, the data reflects accredited physical therapist residency and fellowship education programs in the United States for calendar year 2024. All uses of this data should reference the American Board of Physical Therapy Residency and Fellowship Education as the source of the data and acknowledge that ABPTRFE bears no responsibility for interpretations presented or conclusions reached based on analysis of the data.

Content Contact

ABPTRFE's home page address is <https://abptrfe.apta.org/>

ABPTRFE's resource documents address is <https://abptrfe.apta.org/for-programs>

Content contact: accreditationsupport@apta.org

Table of Contents

Content Contact.....	1
Glossary.....	1
The Average Physical Therapist Residency Program.....	1
The Average Physical Therapist Fellowship Program.....	5
Program Data.....	9
Number of Programs	9
Program Applications.....	9
Site Visits.....	10
Residency Program Distribution by Geographical Region	10
Fellowship Program Distribution by Geographical Region	11
Residency Program Distribution by Sponsoring Organization	11
Fellowship Program Distribution by Sponsoring Organization	12
Program Finances	13
Program Format.....	13
Program Length	14
Graduates	14
Outcomes	17
Participant Data	18
Residency Enrollment.....	18
Fellowship Enrollment.....	29

Glossary

For an extensive glossary, see the following resources.

[American Board of Physical Therapy Specialties](#)

[ABPTRFE Processes and Procedures](#) (scroll down to Appendix 1.0)

The Average Physical Therapist Residency Program

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total accredited programs	347	377	412	447
Type of sponsoring organization (% of total programs)	Hospital / Healthcare System (49.0%)	Hospital / Healthcare System (49.9%)	Hospital / Healthcare System (52.2%)	Hospital / Healthcare System (52.3%)
Geographic location with the highest % of programs	South Atlantic (27.4%)	South Atlantic (27.9%)	South Atlantic (27.7%)	South Atlantic (27.1%)
Top three states with highest % of total programs	CA, FL, OH	CA, FL, OH	CA, FL, TX	CA, FL, TX
Financials (Mean)	2021	2022	2023	2024
Charge tuition (% of total programs)	112 (32.2%)	117 (31.0%)	114 (27.7%)	140 (29.4%)
Total tuition	\$7,020.75	\$8,402.41	\$7,850.42	\$7,479.89
Charge fees (% of total programs)	38 (11.0%)	44 (11.7%)	54 (13.1%)	227 (50.8%)
Total fees	\$224.90	\$183.64	\$249.35	\$390.03
Provide salary (% of total programs)	312 (90.0%)	339 (89.9%)	382 (92.7%)	423 (94.6%)
Total salary	\$54,115.16	\$54,950.79	\$57,669.98	\$62,240.52
% salary compared to a comparable PT	77%	79%	79%	80%
Program Format (Mean)	2021	2022	2023	2024

Part-time format (% of total programs)	11 (3.2%)	0	6 (1.5%)	8 (1.8%)
Full-time format (% of total programs)	311 (95.4%)	370 (98.1%)	399 (96.8%)	432 (96.6%)
Both part-time and full-time format (% of total programs)	5 (1.4%)	7 (1.9%)	7 (1.7%)	7 (1.6%)
Length of part-time program in months	21.4	23.1	26.3	26.0
Length of full-time program in months	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.7
Enrollment	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of participant positions	1,263*	1,360	1,531	1,729
Total participants enrolled	916	979	1,055	1,091
Percent identified as female enrolled**	48.7%	49.5%	49.5%	43.4%
Percent identified as racial/ethnic minority enrolled**	16.9%	20.6%	20.4%	21.3%
Percent APTA members	80.8%	81.2%	78.7%	83.5%
Outcomes (Mean)	2021	2022	2023	2024
Graduation rate	727 (92.2%)	891 (92.4%)	941 (95.0%)	996 (93.0%)
Dropped out of program	54 (6.8%)	61 (6.3%)	48 (4.8%)	69 (6.4%)

Failed/terminated program	7 (0.8%)	12 (1.2%)	6 (0.6%)	6 (0.6%)
Percent graduates identified as racial/ethnic minority**	17.0%	21.2%	18.3%	24.6%
ABPTS board-certification pass rate, first time takers (residency graduate / non-residency graduate)	94% / 77%	87% / 75%	93% / 85%	95% / 84%
Curriculum (Mean)	2021	2022	2023	2024
Program type				
Single site	59 (17.0%)	60 (15.9%)	71 (17.2%)	77 (17.2%)
Multi-facility	183 (52.7%)	206 (54.6%)	222 (53.9%)	242 (54.1%)
Multi-site	105 (30.3%)	111 (29.4%)	119 (28.9%)	128 (28.6%)
Format of educational hours				
In-person	84 (24.2%)	101 (26.8%)	79 (19.2%)	87 (19.5%)
Remote	4 (1.2%)	2 (0.5%)	6 (1.5%)	7 (1.6%)
Hybrid (both in-person and remote)	259 (74.6%)	274 (72.7%)	327 (79.4%)	353 (79.0%)
Affiliated practice site location				
Close geographic to program's main address	274 (79.0%)	307 (81.4%)	342 (83.0%)	358 (80.0%)

Distant geographic to program's main address	7 (2.0%)	10 (2.7%)	8 (1.9%)	10 (2.2%)
Both close and distant geographic	66 (19.0%)	60 (15.9%)	62 (15.0%)	79 (17.7%)
Mentor appointment				
Mentors identified by program	338 (97.4%)	367 (97.3%)	403 (97.8%)	439 (98.2%)
Mentors identified by participant	9 (2.6%)	10 (2.7%)	9 (2.2%)	8 (1.8%)
Mentor accessibility				
On-site	178 (51.3%)	186 (49.3%)	219 (53.2%)	225 (50.3%)
Off-site	3 (0.9%)	1 (0.3%)	0	1 (0.2%)
Both on-site and off-site	166 (47.8%)	190 (50.4%)	193 (46.8%)	221 (49.4%)

*These numbers do not reflect temporary reductions in enrollment programs have made due to the COVID-19 pandemic (i.e., total participants enrolled are less than the total participant positions as programs have not yet returned to full operational status).

**Categories for race/ethnicity and sex are pulled from APTA's membership database. If data is not entered for these categories the information is identified by APTA as unknown.

The Average Physical Therapist Fellowship Program

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total accredited programs	46	49	48	44
Type of sponsoring organization (% of total programs)	Hospital / Healthcare System (45.7%)	Hospital / Healthcare System (44.9%)	Hospital / Healthcare System (43.8%)	Hospital / Healthcare System (40.9%)
Geographic location with the highest % of programs	South Atlantic (34.8%)	South Atlantic (32.7%)	South Atlantic (33.3%)	South Atlantic (31.8%)
Top three states with highest % of total programs	CA, NY, OH	CA, NY, OH	CA, NY, NC/TX	CA, NC, NY
Financials (Mean)	2021	2022	2023	2024
Charge tuition (% of total programs)	23 (50.0%)	23 (46.9%)	21 (43.8%)	23 (52.3%)
Total tuition	\$8,554.78	\$8,576.22	\$7,725.14	\$6,895.85
Charge fees (% of total programs)	3 (0.1%)	3 (6.1%)	2 (4.2%)	19 (43.2%)
Total fees	\$233.33	\$500.00	\$350.00	\$423.42
Provide salary (% of total programs)	32 (70.0%)	37 (75.5%)	36 (75.0%)	38 (86.4%)
Total salary	\$62,365.58	\$64,116.95	\$66,625.97	\$68,713.32
% salary compared to a comparable PT	87%	84%	83%	84%
Program Format (Mean)	2021	2022	2023	2024

Part-time format (% of total programs)	14 (30.4%)	0	9 (18.8%)	6 (13.6%)
Full-time format (% of total programs)	28 (60.9%)	43 (87.8%)	32 (66.7%)	32 (72.7%)
Both part-time and full-time format (% of total programs)	4 (8.7%)	6 (12.2%)	7 (14.6%)	6 (13.6%)
Length of part-time program in months	21.1	24.0	23.3	19.4
Length of full-time program in months	15.2	15.9	13.9	13.9
Enrollment	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of participant positions	271*	259*	272	244
Total participants enrolled	95	120	108	107
Percent identified as female enrolled**	40.0%	39.1%	32.4%	52.3%
Percent identified as racial/ethnic minority enrolled**	17.9%	16.7%	25.0%	27.1%
Percent APTA members	84.2%	87.5%	85.2%	87.9%
Outcomes (Mean)	2021	2022	2023	2024
Graduation rate	126 (93.3%)	93 (90.3%)	104 (90.4%)	107 (85.6%)
Dropped out of program	8 (5.9%)	10 (9.7%)	9 (7.8%)	13 (10.4%)

Failed/terminated program	1 (0.7%)	0	2 (1.7%)	5 (4.0%)
Percent graduates identified as racial/ethnic minority**	12.7%	17.2%	18.3%	25.2%
Curriculum (Mean)	2021	2022	2023	2024
Program type				
Single site	12 (26.1%)	12 (24.5%)	11 (22.9%)	9 (20.5%)
Multi-facility	12 (26.1%)	16 (32.7%)	16 (33.3%)	17 (38.6%)
Multi-site	22 (47.8%)	21 (42.9%)	21 (43.8%)	18 (40.9%)
Format of educational hours				
In-person	14 (30.4%)	13 (26.5%)	13 (27.1%)	11 (25.0%)
Remote	0	1 (2.0%)	0	0
Hybrid (both in-person and remote)	32 (69.6%)	35 (71.4%)	35 (85.4%)	33 (75.0%)
Affiliated practice site location				
Close geographic to program's main address	30 (65.2%)	33 (67.3%)	31 (65.6%)	30 (68.2%)
Distant geographic to program's main address	6 (13.0%)	5 (10.2%)	5 (10.4%)	6 (13.6%)
Both close and distant geographic	10 (21.7%)	11 (22.4%)	12 (25.0%)	8 (18.2%)
Mentor appointment				

Mentors identified by program	39 (88.6%)	44 (89.8%)	45 (93.8%)	42 (95.5%)
Mentors identified by participant	5 (11.4%)	5 (10.2%)	3 (6.3%)	2 (4.5%)
Mentor accessibility				
On-site	18 (39.1%)	18 (36.7%)	17 (35.4%)	21 (47.7%)
Off-site	1 (2.2%)	2 (4.1%)	0	0
Both on-site and off-site	27 (58.7%)	29 (59.2%)	31 (65.6%)	23 (52.3%)

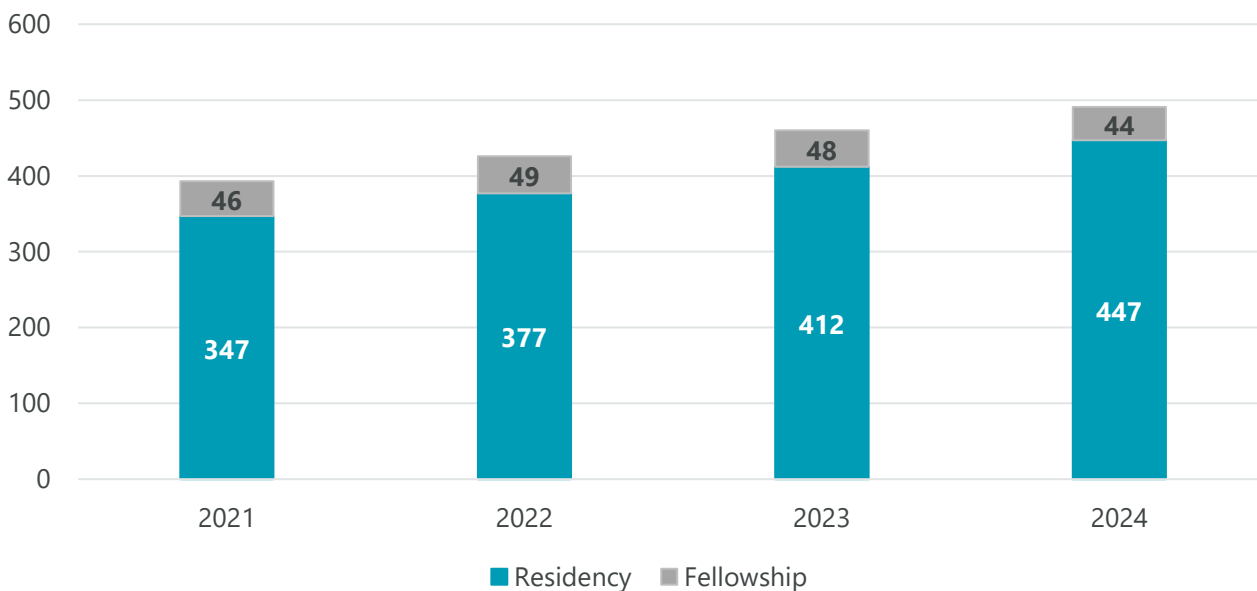
*These numbers do not reflect temporary reductions in enrollment programs have made due to the COVID-19 pandemic (i.e., total participants enrolled are less than the total participant positions as programs have not yet returned to full operational status).

**Categories for race/ethnicity and sex are pulled from APTA's membership database. If data is not entered for these categories the information is identified by APTA as unknown.

Program Data

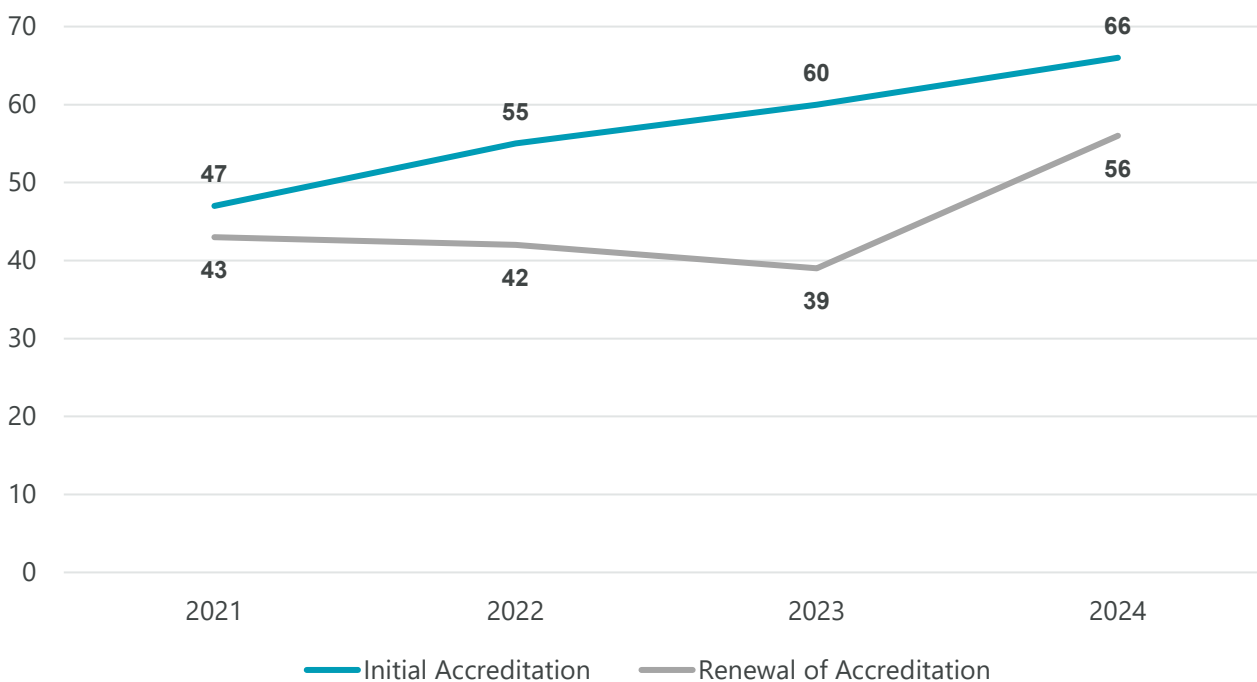
Number of Programs

Figure 1. Number of Accredited Programs as of Dec. 31



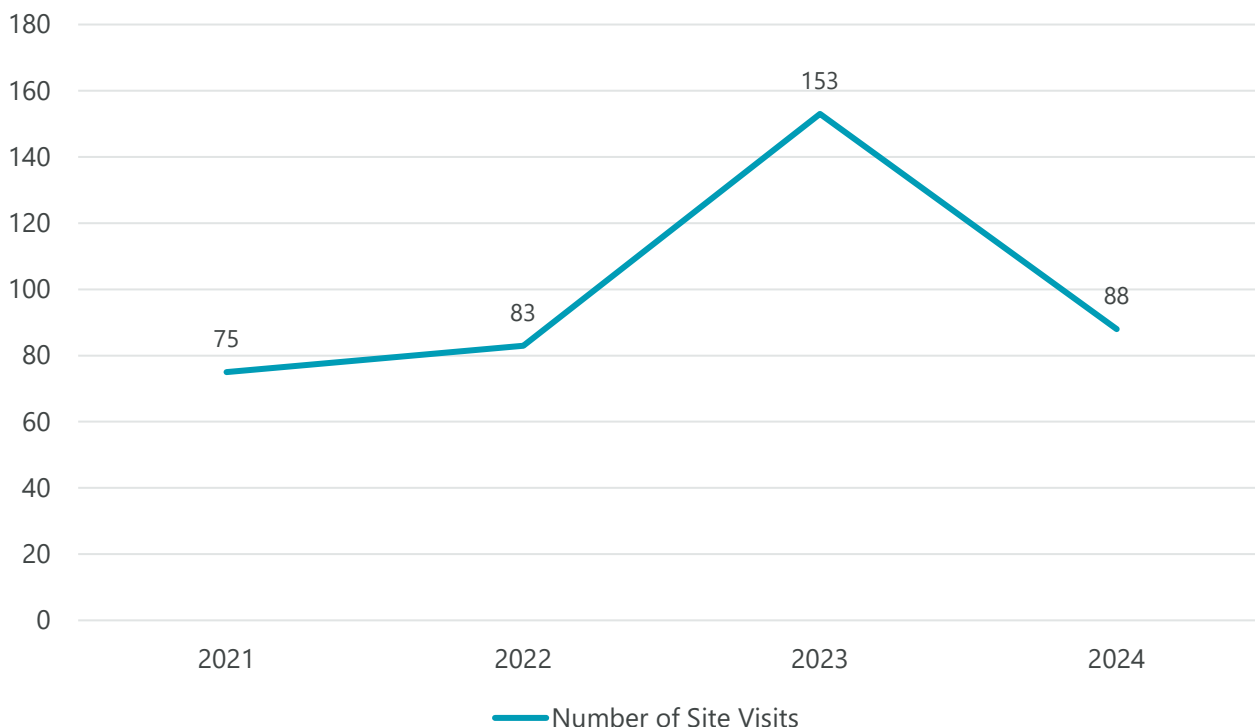
Program Applications

Figure 2. Number of Program Accreditation Applications filed as of Dec 31



Site Visits

Figure 3. Number of Program Accreditation Onsite Visits



Residency Program Distribution by Geographical Region

Table 1. Distribution of Accredited Residency Programs by Geographical Region as of Dec. 31

Region	States	2021	2022	2023	2024
South Atlantic	DE, DC, FL, GA, MD, NC, PR, SC, VA, WV	95	105	114	121
Middle Atlantic	NJ, NY, PA	43	43	41	47
East North Central	IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	56	62	68	77
West North Central	IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	25	27	31	34
West South Central	AR, LA, OK, TX	30	34	40	45
New England	CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	12	13	17	17

Pacific	AK, CA, HI, OR, WA	46	47	51	54
East South Central	AL, KY, MS, TN	17	18	19	18
Mountain	AZ, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, UT, WY	23	28	31	34
Total		347	377	412	447

Fellowship Program Distribution by Geographical Region

Table 2. Distribution of Accredited Fellowship Programs by Geographical Region as of Dec. 31

Region	States	2021	2022	2023	2024
South Atlantic	DE, DC, FL, GA, MD, NC, PR, SC, VA, WV	16	16	16	14
Middle Atlantic	NJ, NY, PA	5	7	7	7
East North Central	IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	7	6	5	6
West North Central	IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	1	0	0	0
West South Central	AR, LA, OK, TX	4	4	4	3
New England	CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	1	1	1	1
Pacific	AK, CA, HI, OR, WA	8	10	10	8
East South Central	AL, KY, MS, TN	1	1	1	2
Mountain	AZ, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, UT, WY	3	4	4	3
Total		46	49	48	44

Residency Program Distribution by Sponsoring Organization

Table 3. Distribution of Accredited Residency Programs by Sponsoring Organization as of Dec. 31

Classification	2021	2022	2023	2024
Academic Institution (postsecondary)	76	80	82	94

Health and Wellness Facility	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Healthcare System	170	188	215	234
Industry	0	0	0	0
Private Outpatient Office or Group Practice	37	39	43	47
Professional Continuing Education Provider	10	10	10	10
Research Center	0	0	0	0
School System (preschool/primary/secondary)	0	0	0	0
Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)/Long Term Care	3	2	2	1
Co-Sponsorship	51	58	60	61
Total	347	377	412	447

Fellowship Program Distribution by Sponsoring Organization

Table 4. Distribution of Accredited Fellowship Programs by Sponsoring Organization as of Dec. 31

Classification	2021	2022	2023	2024
Academic Institution (postsecondary)	11	11	11	11
Health and Wellness Facility	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Healthcare System	21	22	21	18
Industry	0	0	0	0
Private Outpatient Office or Group Practice	6	7	7	7
Professional Continuing Education Provider	7	7	7	5
Research Center	0	0	0	0
School System (preschool/primary/secondary)	0	0	0	0
Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)/Long Term Care	0	0	0	0

Co-Sponsorship	1	2	2	3
Total	46	49	48	44

Program Finances

Table 5. Salary, Tuition, and Fees of Accredited Programs as of Dec. 31

2024 Finances		Residency	Fellowship
Program Fees	Range	\$0-\$1,000	\$0-\$900
	Median	\$375	\$400
	Mean	\$390	\$423
	STDEV	\$228	\$247
Program Tuition	Range	\$0-\$125,281	\$0-\$19,500
	Median	\$5,750	\$5,000
	Mean	\$7,563	\$6,896
	STDEV	\$11,946	\$4,962
Program Salary	Range	\$0-\$103,168	\$0-\$125,000
	Median	\$60,000	\$64,770
	Mean	\$62,241	\$68,713
	STDEV	\$12,603	\$16,867
Percentage Salary to Comparable PT	Range	0%-100%	0%-100%
	Median	75%	84%
	Mean	80%	12%
	STDEV	13%	80%

Program Format

Table 6. Format of Program as of Dec. 31

2024 Program Format	Residency	Fellowship
Full-time	432 (96.6%)	32 (72.7%)
Part-time	8 (1.8%)	7 (15.9%)
Both	7 (1.6%)	5 (11.4%)

Program Length

Table 7. Length of Program as of Dec. 31

2024 Program Length		Residency	Fellowship
Number of months in full-time program	Range	11-24	10-36
	Mean	12.7	13.8
Number of months in part-time program	Range	12-60	12-36
	Mean	26.0	21.1

Graduates

Figure 4. Annual Number of Graduates as of Dec. 31

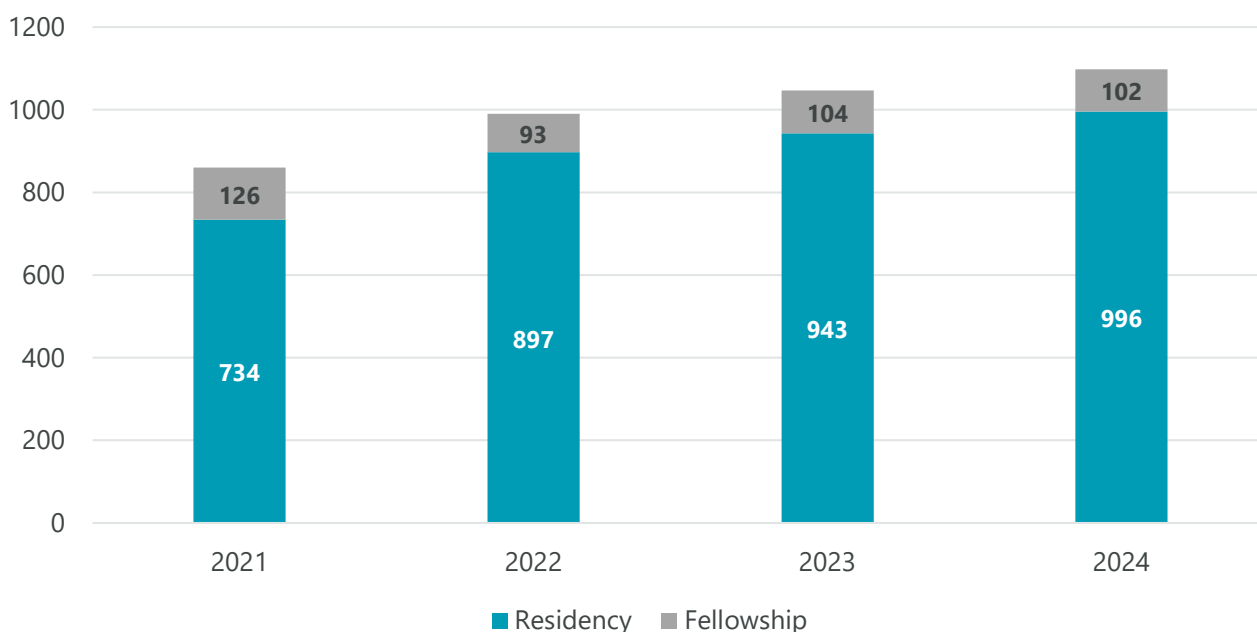


Table 8. Number of Residency Graduates by Practice Area as of Dec. 31

Practice Area	2024 Graduates	Total Graduates
Acute Care	16	78
Cardiovascular and Pulmonary	10	88
Clinical Electrophysiology	13	62
Faculty ¹	4	23
Geriatrics	20	277
Neurology	114	1,104
Oncology	7	39
Orthopaedics	581	6,298
Pediatrics	37	373
Sports	161	1,262
Women's Health	31	225
Wound Management	2	12
Total	996	9,841

¹Non-clinical area of practice

Table 9. Number of Fellowship Graduates by Practice Area as of Dec. 31

Practice Area	2024 Graduates	Total Graduates
Critical Care	0	20
Hand	0	15
Higher Education Leadership ¹	22	238
Movement System (no longer recognized)	N/A	108
Neonatology	2	31

Neurologic Movement Disorders	2	2
Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	54	2,294
Performing Arts	1	7
Spine	8	63
Sports Division 1	7	72
Upper Extremity Athlete	6	38
Total	102	2,888

1Non-clinical area of practice

Table 10. Race/Ethnicity of 2024 Graduates as of Dec. 31

Race/Ethnicity**	Residency (N=996)	Fellowship (N=107)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	3 (0.3%)	0
Asian	100 (10.0%)	16 (15.0%)
Black or African American	42 (4.2%)	5 (4.7%)
Hispanic/Latino	68 (6.8%)	5 (4.7%)
Pacific Islander or Native Hawaiian	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.9%)
White (Not Hispanic)	585 (58.7%)	65 (60.7%)
Other	31 (3.1%)	0
Unknown	166 (16.7%)	15 (14.0%)

Table 11. Sex of 2024 Graduates as of Dec. 31

Sex**	Residency (N=996)	Fellowship (N=107)
Female	491 (49.3%)	36 (33.6%)

Male	410 (41.2%)	66 (61.9%)
Unknown	95 (9.5%)	5 (4.7%)

Outcomes

Table 12. Board Certification Examination Passing Rates for First-Time Test Takers

Examination Year	Non-Residency Graduates (direct patient care hours, "Option A")	Residency Graduates ("Option B")
2021	77%	94%
2022	75%	87%
2023	85%	93%
2024	84%	95%

Table 13. 2024 Board Certification Examination Passing Rates for First-Time Test Takers by Specialty Area

Specialty Area	Non-Residency Graduates (direct patient care hours, "Option A")	Residency Graduates ("Option B")
Cardiovascular & Pulmonary (9)	76%	100%
Clinical Electrophysiology (14)	100%	64%
Geriatrics (17)	67%	88%
Neurology (116)	92%	99%
Oncology (4)	71%	100%
Orthopaedics (494)	85%	96%
Pediatrics (33)	87%	94%

Sports (152)	92%	93%
Women's Health (23)	77%	87%
Wound Management (0)	100%	No Applicants

Participant Data

Residency Enrollment

Table 14. Enrollment by Area of Residency Practice as of Dec. 31

		2021	2022	2023	2024
Total Accredited Programs					
Acute Care		10	12	16	17
Cardiovascular and Pulmonary		9	10	12	13
Clinical Electrophysiology		2	2	2	2
Faculty ¹		2	2	3	4
Geriatrics		22	22	22	22
Neurology		63	68	73	79
Oncology		5	6	6	8
Orthopaedics		132	142	156	163
Pediatrics		26	28	30	32
Sports		60	67	73	83
Women's Health		15	17	18	22
Wound Management		1	1	1	2
Participant Positions		2021	2022	2023	2024
Acute Care	Total	15	17	22	24

	Range	1-2	1-2	1-2	1-2
	Mean	2	1	1	1
Cardiovascular and Pulmonary	Total	14	13	16	17
	Range	1-2	1-2	1-2	1-2
	Mean	2	1	1	1
Clinical Electrophysiology	Total	46	46	47	61
	Range	2-44	2-44	3-44	17-44
	Mean	23	23	24	31
Faculty ¹	Total	4	6	9	15
	Range	N/A	2-4	2-5	2-6
	Mean	2	3	3	4
Geriatrics	Total	38	38	42	42
	Range	1-6	1-4	1-4	1-3
	Mean	2	2	2	2
Neurology	Total	128	136	150	159
	Range	1-6	1-6	1-6	1-6
	Mean	2	2	2	2
Oncology	Total	7	7	8	12
	Range	1-3	1-2	1-2	1-2
	Mean	1	1	1	2
Orthopaedics	Total	793	861	958	1,059
	Range	1-100	1-100	1-130	1-130

	Mean	6	6	6	7
Pediatrics	Total	41	41	47	54
	Range	1-7	1-7	1-7	1-7
	Mean	2	2	2	2
Sports	Total	151	161	196	234
	Range	1-25	1-25	1-40	1-40
	Mean	3	2	3	3
Women's Health	Total	24	32	34	44
	Range	1-4	1-4	1-4	1-4
	Mean	2	2	2	2
Wound Management	Total	2	2	2	8
	Range	N/A	N/A	N/A	2-6
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	4
Participants Enrolled		2021	2022	2023	2024
Acute Care		12	17	16	21
Cardiovascular and Pulmonary		7	13	1	9
Clinical Electrophysiology		24	11	4	15
Faculty ¹		4	6	5	6
Geriatrics		29	21	18	24
Neurology		105	116	127	137
Oncology		6	3	9	6
Orthopaedics		546	576	611	611

Pediatrics		41	37	40	40
Sports		118	147	177	186
Women's Health		23	31	35	35
Wound Management		1	1	2	1
Female Participants Enrolled**		2021	2022	2023	2024
Acute Care	Total	9	8	10	14
	Mean	75.0%	47.1%	62.5%	66.7%
Cardiovascular and Pulmonary	Total	3	7	7	6
	Mean	42.9%	53.8%	63.6%	66.7%
Clinical Electrophysiology	Total	5	1	1	3
	Mean	20.8%	9.1%	25.0%	20.0%
Faculty ¹	Total	4	4	3	4
	Mean	100%	66.7%	60.0%	66.7%
Geriatrics	Total	17	13	10	12
	Mean	58.6%	61.9%	55.6%	50.0%
Neurology	Total	72	82	88	78
	Mean	68.6%	70.7%	69.3%	56.9%
Oncology	Total	5	3	7	3
	Mean	83.3%	100%	77.8%	50.0%
Orthopaedics	Total	239	255	271	228
	Mean	43.8%	44.3%	44.4%	37.3%
Pediatrics	Total	34	29	32	31

	Mean	82.9%	78.4%	80.0%	77.5%
Sports	Total	36	55	63	69
	Mean	30.5%	37.4%	35.6%	37.1%
Women's Health	Total	22	27	28	25
	Mean	95.7%	87.1%	80.0%	71.4%
Wound Management	Total	0	1	2	1
	Mean	N/A	100%	100%	100%
Minority Participants Enrolled**		2021	2022	2023	2024
Acute Care	Total	4	3	2	3
	Mean	33.3%	17.6%	12.5%	14.3%
Cardiovascular and Pulmonary	Total	2	1	2	3
	Mean	28.6%	7.7%	18.2%	33.3%
Clinical Electrophysiology	Total	7	2	0	1
	Mean	29.2%	18.1%	N/A	6.7%
Faculty ¹	Total	1	5	0	3
	Mean	25.0%	50.0%	N/A	50.0%
Geriatrics	Total	1	3	1	3
	Mean	21.4%	14.2%	5.6%	12.5%
Neurology	Total	15	22	17	19
	Mean	14.3%	19.0%	13.4%	13.9%
Oncology	Total	1	0	2	2
	Mean	16.7%	N/A	22.2%	33.3%

Orthopaedics	Total	87	127	137	150
	Mean	15.9%	22.0%	22.4%	24.5%
Pediatrics	Total	8	6	6	7
	Mean	19.5%	16.2%	15.0%	17.5%
Sports	Total	24	28	38	36
	Mean	20.3%	19.0%	21.5%	19.4%
Women's Health	Total	6	5	10	4
	Mean	26.1%	16.1%	28.6%	11.4%
Wound Management	Total	0	0	0	1
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	100%

Table 15. Race/Ethnicity of 2024 Enrolled as of Dec. 31

Race/Ethnicity**	Practice Area	Residency (N=1,091)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	Acute Care	0
	Cardiovascular & Pulmonary	1 (11.1%)
	Clinical Electrophysiology	0
	Faculty ¹	0
	Geriatrics	0
	Neurology	0
	Oncology	0
	Orthopaedics	0
	Pediatrics	0

	Sports	1 (0.5%)
	Women's Health	0
	Wound Management	0
Asian	Acute Care	1 (4.8%)
	Cardiovascular & Pulmonary	0
	Clinical Electrophysiology	0
	Faculty ¹	0
	Geriatrics	1 (4.2%)
	Neurology	9 (6.6%)
	Oncology	2 (33.3%)
	Orthopaedics	64 (10.5%)
	Pediatrics	1 (2.5%)
	Sports	5 (2.7%)
	Women's Health	0
	Wound Management	0
Black or African American	Acute Care	0
	Cardiovascular & Pulmonary	0
	Clinical Electrophysiology	0
	Faculty ¹	1 (16.7%)
	Geriatrics	1 (4.2%)
	Neurology	4 (2.9%)
	Oncology	0

	Orthopaedics	24 (3.9%)
	Pediatrics	1 (2.5%)
	Sports	17 (9.1%)
	Women's Health	2 (5.7%)
	Wound Management	0
Hispanic/Latino	Acute Care	0
	Cardiovascular & Pulmonary	2 (22.2%)
	Clinical Electrophysiology	0
	Faculty ¹	0
	Geriatrics	0
	Neurology	4 (2.9%)
	Oncology	0
	Orthopaedics	51 (8.3%)
	Pediatrics	3 (7.5%)
	Sports	11 (5.9%)
	Women's Health	2 (5.7%)
	Wound Management	1 (100%)
Pacific Islander or Native Hawaiian	Acute Care	1 (4.8%)
	Cardiovascular & Pulmonary	0
	Clinical Electrophysiology	0
	Faculty ¹	1 (16.7%)
	Geriatrics	1 (4.2%)

	Neurology	1 (0.7%)
	Oncology	0
	Orthopaedics	0
	Pediatrics	0
	Sports	0
	Women's Health	0
	Wound Management	0
White (Not Hispanic)	Acute Care	11 (52.4%)
	Cardiovascular & Pulmonary	4 (44.4%)
	Clinical Electrophysiology	10 (66.7%)
	Faculty ¹	3 (50.0%)
	Geriatrics	16 (66.7%)
	Neurology	72 (52.6%)
	Oncology	2 (33.3%)
	Orthopaedics	311 (50.9%)
	Pediatrics	27 (67.5%)
	Sports	103 (55.4%)
	Women's Health	19 (54.3%)
	Wound Management	0
Other	Acute Care	1 (4.8%)
	Cardiovascular & Pulmonary	0
	Clinical Electrophysiology	1 (6.7%)

	Faculty ¹	1 (16.7%)
	Geriatrics	0
	Neurology	1 (0.7%)
	Oncology	0
	Orthopaedics	11 (1.8%)
	Pediatrics	2 (5.0%)
	Sports	2 (1.1%)
	Women's Health	0
	Wound Management	0
Unknown	Acute Care	7 (33.3%)
	Cardiovascular & Pulmonary	2 (22.2%)
	Clinical Electrophysiology	4 (26.7%)
	Faculty ¹	0
	Geriatrics	5 (20.8%)
	Neurology	46 (33.6%)
	Oncology	2 (33.3%)
	Orthopaedics	150 (24.5%)
	Pediatrics	6 (15.0%)
	Sports	47 (25.3%)
	Women's Health	12 (34.3%)
	Wound Management	0

Table 16. Sex of 2024 Enrolled as of Dec. 31

Sex**	Practice Area	Residency (N=1,091)
Female	Acute Care	14 (66.7%)
	Cardiovascular & Pulmonary	6 (66.7%)
	Clinical Electrophysiology	3 (20.0%)
	Faculty ¹	4 (66.7%)
	Geriatrics	12 (50.0%)
	Neurology	78 (56.9%)
	Oncology	3 (50.0%)
	Orthopaedics	228 (37.3%)
	Pediatrics	31 (77.5%)
	Sports	69 (37.1%)
	Women's Health	25 (71.43%)
	Wound Management	1 (100%1)
Male	Acute Care	3 (14.3%)
	Cardiovascular & Pulmonary	1 (11.1%)
	Clinical Electrophysiology	9 (60.0%)
	Faculty ¹	2 (33.3%)
	Geriatrics	8 (33.3%)
	Neurology	20 (14.6%)
	Oncology	1 (16.7%)
	Orthopaedics	270 (44.2%)

	Pediatrics	2 (5.0%)
	Sports	82 (44.1%)
	Women's Health	0
	Wound Management	0
Unknown	Acute Care	4 (19.0%)
	Cardiovascular & Pulmonary	2 (22.2%)
	Clinical Electrophysiology	3 (20.0%)
	Faculty ¹	0
	Geriatrics	4 (16.7%)
	Neurology	39 (28.5%)
	Oncology	2 (33.3%)
	Orthopaedics	113 (18.5%)
	Pediatrics	7 (17.5%)
	Sports	35 (18.8%)
	Women's Health	10 (28.6%)
	Wound Management	0

Fellowship Enrollment

Table 17. Enrollment by Area of Fellowship Practice as of Dec. 31

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total Accredited Programs				
Critical Care	1	1	1	0
Hand	0	0	0	0

Higher Education Leadership ¹		1	1	1	1
Movement System		2	1	N/A	N/A
Neonatology		4	4	4	4
Neurologic Movement Disorders		N/A	N/A	0	1
Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy		25	25	25	19
Performing Arts		3	4	3	3
Spine		3	4	4	4
Sports Division 1		4	5	5	7
Upper Extremity Athlete		3	4	5	5
Participant Positions		2021	2022	2023	2024
Critical Care	Total	2	0	0	0
	Range	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hand	Total	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Range	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Higher Education Leadership ¹	Total	24	24	32	32
	Range	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Movement System	Total	10	4	N/A	N/A
	Range	4-6	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Mean	5	N/A	N/A	N/A

Neonatology	Total	5	5	5	5
	Range	1-2	1-2	1-2	1-2
	Mean	1	1	1	1
Neurologic Movement Disorders	Total	N/A	N/A	0	2
	Range	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	Total	207	192	198	161
	Range	1-40	1-40	1-40	1-40
	Mean	8	8	8	8
Performing Arts	Total	3	4	3	3
	Range	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Mean	1	1	1	1
Spine	Total	8	14	16	18
	Range	1-5	1-6	1-6	1-8
	Mean	3	4	4	5
Sports Division 1	Total	9	10	11	15
	Range	1-6	1-6	1-6	1-6
	Mean	2	2	2	2
Upper Extremity Athlete	Total	3	6	7	8
	Range	N/A	1-2	1-2	1-3
	Mean	1	2	1	2
Participants Enrolled		2021	2022	2023	2024

Critical Care		0	0	0	N/A
Hand		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Higher Education Leadership ¹		24	30	21	27
Movement System		3	0	N/A	N/A
Neonatology		4	4	2	3
Neurologic Movement Disorders		N/A	N/A	2	0
Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy		52	62	60	43
Performing Arts		0	0	1	1
Spine		6	8	8	11
Sports Division 1		3	11	8	14
Upper Extremity Athlete		3	5	5	8
Female Participants Enrolled**		2021	2022	2023	2024
Critical Care	Total	0	0	0	N/A
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hand	Total	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Higher Education Leadership ¹	Total	12	16	10	25
	Mean	50.0%	53.3%	47.6%	92.6%
Movement System	Total	2	0	N/A	N/A
	Mean	66.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Neonatology	Total	3	4	2	2
	Mean	75.0%	100%	100%	66.7%

Neurologic Movement Disorder	Total	N/A	N/A	88	78
	Mean	N/A	N/A	69.3%	56.9%
Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	Total	19	23	10	21
	Mean	36.5%	37.1%	30.0%	48.8%
Performing Arts	Total	0	0	1	1
	Mean	N/A	N/A	100%	100%
Spine	Total	1	1	1	2
	Mean	16.7%	12.5%	11.1%	18.2%
Sports Division 1	Total	1	3	2	3
	Mean	33.3%	27.3%	25.0%	21.4%
Upper Extremity Athlete	Total	0	0	0	2
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.0%
Minority Participants Enrolled**		2021	2022	2023	2024
Critical Care	Total	0	0	0	N/A
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hand	Total	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Higher Education Leadership ¹	Total	5	7	4	6
	Mean	20.8%	23.3%	19.0%	22.2%
Movement System	Total	2	0	N/A	N/A
	Mean	66.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Neonatology	Total	0	0	0	0

	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Neurologic Movement Disorder	Total	N/A	N/A	0	N/A
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	Total	7	7	16	13
	Mean	13.5%	11.3%	26.7%	30.2%
Performing Arts	Total	0	0	0	0
	Mean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Spine	Total	2	4	6	5
	Mean	33.3%	50.0%	66.7%	45.5%
Sports Division 1	Total	0	1	1	3
	Mean	N/A	9.1%	12.5%	21.4%
Upper Extremity Athlete	Total	1	1	0	2
	Mean	33.3%	20.0%	N/A	25.0%

Table 18. Race/Ethnicity of 2024 Enrolled as of Dec. 31

Race/Ethnicity**	Practice Area	Residency (N=107)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	Critical Care	N/A
	Hand	N/A
	Higher Education Leadership ¹	0
	Neonatology	0
	Neurologic Movement Disorders	0

	Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	0
	Performing Arts	0
	Spine	0
	Sports Division 1	0
	Upper Extremity Athlete	0
Asian	Critical Care	N/A
	Hand	N/A
	Higher Education Leadership ¹	1 (3.7%)
	Neonatology	0
	Neurologic Movement Disorders	0
	Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	7 (16.3%)
	Performing Arts	0
	Spine	3 (27.3%)
	Sports Division 1	0
	Upper Extremity Athlete	1 (12.5%)
Black or African American	Critical Care	N/A
	Hand	N/A
	Higher Education Leadership ¹	1 (3.7%)
	Neonatology	0
	Neurologic Movement Disorders	0

	Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	1 (2.3%)
	Performing Arts	0
	Spine	0
	Sports Division 1	0
	Upper Extremity Athlete	1 (12.5%)
Hispanic/Latino	Critical Care	N/A
	Hand	N/A
	Higher Education Leadership ¹	2 (7.4%)
	Neonatology	0
	Neurologic Movement Disorders	0
	Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	3 (7.0%)
	Performing Arts	0
	Spine	2 (18.2%)
	Sports Division 1	3 (21.4%)
	Upper Extremity Athlete	0
Pacific Islander or Native Hawaiian	Critical Care	N/A
	Hand	N/A
	Higher Education Leadership ¹	0
	Neonatology	0
	Neurologic Movement Disorders	0

	Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	0
	Performing Arts	0
	Spine	0
	Sports Division 1	0
	Upper Extremity Athlete	0
White (Not Hispanic)	Critical Care	N/A
	Hand	N/A
	Higher Education Leadership ¹	21 (77.8%)
	Neonatology	2 (66.7%)
	Neurologic Movement Disorders	0
	Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	25 (58.1%)
	Performing Arts	1 (100%)
	Spine	6 (54.5%)
	Sports Division 1	8 (57.1%)
	Upper Extremity Athlete	6 (75.0%)
Other	Critical Care	N/A
	Hand	N/A
	Higher Education Leadership ¹	2 (7.4%)
	Neonatology	0
	Neurologic Movement Disorders	0

	Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	2 (4.7%)
	Performing Arts	0
	Spine	0
	Sports Division 1	0
	Upper Extremity Athlete	0
Unknown	Critical Care	N/A
	Hand	N/A
	Higher Education Leadership ¹	0
	Neonatology	1 (33.3%)
	Neurologic Movement Disorders	0
	Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	5 (11.6%)
	Performing Arts	0
	Spine	0
	Sports Division 1	3 (21.4%)
	Upper Extremity Athlete	0

Table 19. Sex of 2024 Enrolled as of Dec. 31

Sex**	Practice Area	Fellowship (N=107)
Female	Critical Care	N/A
	Hand	N/A
	Higher Education Leadership ¹	25 (92.6%)

	Neonatology	2 (66.7%)
	Neurologic Movement Disorders	N/A
	Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	21 (48.8%)
	Performing Arts	1 (100%)
	Spine	2 (18.2%)
	Sports Division 1	3 (21.4%)
	Upper Extremity Athlete	2 (25.0%)
Male	Critical Care	N/A
	Hand	N/A
	Higher Education Leadership ¹	1 (3.7%)
	Neonatology	0
	Neurologic Movement Disorders	N/A
	Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	20 (46.5%)
	Performing Arts	0
	Spine	9 (81.8%)
	Sports Division 1	8 (57.1%)
	Upper Extremity Athlete	6 (75.0%)
Unknown	Critical Care	N/A
	Hand	N/A
	Higher Education Leadership ¹	1 (3.7%)
	Neonatology	1 (33.3%)
	Neurologic Movement Disorders	N/A

	Orthopaedic Manual Physical Therapy	2 (4.7%)
	Performing Arts	0
	Spine	0
	Sports Division 1	3 (21.4%)
	Upper Extremity Athlete	0

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Contact: accreditationsupport@apta.org